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RULE-MAKING ORDER PERMANENT RULE ONLY

CR-103P (October 2017) (Implements RCW 34.05.360)

OFFICE OF THE CODE REVISER STATE OF WASHINGTON FILED

DATE: February 01, 2022 TIME: 8:04 AM

WSR 22-04-090

Agency: Office of the Insurance Commissioner

Effective date of rule:

Permanent Rules

 \boxtimes 31 days after filing.

Other (specify) (If less than 31 days after filing, a specific finding under RCW 34.05.380(3) is required and should be stated below)

Any other findings required by other provisions of law as precondition to adoption or effectiveness of rule? \Box Yes \boxtimes No If Yes, explain:

Purpose: For all private passenger automobile coverage, renter's coverage, and homeowners coverage issued in the state of Washington, insurers shall not use credit history to determine personal insurance rates, premiums, or eligibility for coverage. The temporary prohibition shall remain in effect for three years following the day the national emergency concerning the novel coronavirus disease (COVID–19) outbreak declared by the President on March 13, 2020 under the National Emergencies Act (50 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.) terminates, or the day the Governor's Proclamation 20-05, proclaiming a State of Emergency throughout the state of Washington as a result of the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) outbreak in the United States expires, whichever is later.

Insurance Commissioner Matter R2021-07

Citation of rules affected by this order:

New: WAC 284-24A-090 Repealed: Amended: WAC 284-24A-050 Suspended:

Statutory authority for adoption: RCW 48.02.060, 48.18.480, 48.19.020, 48.19.035, 48.19.080

Other authority:

PERMANENT RULE (Including Expedited Rule Making)

Adopted under notice filed as <u>WSR 21-20-126</u> on October 5, 2021 (date). Describe any changes other than editing from proposed to adopted version: None.

If a preliminary cost-benefit analysis was prepared under RCW 34.05.328, a final cost-benefit analysis is available by contacting:

Name: Michael Walker Address: PO Box 40260, Olympia, WA 98504-0260 Phone: 360-725-7036 Fax: 360-586-3109 TTY: Email: <u>rulescoordinator@oic.wa.gov</u> Web site: Other:

Note: If any category is left blank, it will be calculated as zero. No descriptive text.						
Count by whole WAC sections only, from the WAC number through the history note. A section may be counted in more than one category.						
The number of sections adopted in order to comply	with:					
Federal statute:	New		Amended		Repealed	
Federal rules or standards:	New	·	Amended		Repealed	
Recently enacted state statutes:	New	·	Amended		Repealed	
The number of sections adopted at the request of a nongovernmental entity:						
	New		Amended		Repealed	
The number of sections adopted on the agency's own initiative:						
	New	<u>1</u>	Amended	<u>1</u>	Repealed	
The number of sections adopted in order to clarify, streamline, or reform agency procedures:						
	New	·	Amended		Repealed	
The number of sections adopted using:						
Negotiated rule making:	New		Amended		Repealed	
Pilot rule making:	New		Amended		Repealed	
Other alternative rule making:	New	<u>1</u>	Amended	<u>1</u>	Repealed	
Date Adopted: February 1, 2022		Signature:				
Name: Mike Kreidler			Mile	Krid	le	
Title: Insurance Commissioner						

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 05-02-026, filed 12/29/04, effective 7/1/05)

WAC 284-24A-050 What types of information must an insurer include in a multivariate analysis? (1) A multivariate statistical analysis must evaluate the rating factors listed below (if applicable to the rating plan, and to the extent that data are credible):

(a) For ((homeowners, dwelling property,)) earthquake((,)) and personal inland marine insurance:

(i) Insurance score;

(ii) Territory and/or geographic area;

(iii) Protection class;

(iv) Amount of insurance;

(v) Surcharges or discounts based on loss history;

(vi) Number of family units; and

(vii) Policy form relativity.

(b) For ((private passenger automobile,)) personal liability and theft, and mechanical breakdown insurance:

(i) Insurance score;

(ii) Driver class;

(iii) Multicar discount;

(iv) Territory and/or geographic area;

(v) Vehicle use;

(vi) Rating factors related to driving record; and

(vii) Surcharges or discounts based on loss history.

(2) An insurer must provide a general description of the model used to perform the multivariate analysis, including the:

(a) Formulas the model uses;

(b) Rating factors that are included in the modeling process; and

(c) Output from the model, such as indicated rates or rating factors.

(3) An insurer must show how the proposed rates or rating factors are related to the multivariate analysis.

(4) The temporary prohibition in WAC 284-24A-090 on the use of credit history to determine personal insurance rates, premiums, or eligibility for coverage for all homeowners and private passenger automobile coverage will remain in effect for three years following the day the national emergency concerning the novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19) outbreak declared by the President on March 13, 2020, under the National Emergencies Act (50 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.) terminates, or the day the Governor's Proclamation 20-05, proclaiming a state of emergency throughout the state of Washington as a result of the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) outbreak in the United States expires, whichever is later.

(a) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

(i) Homeowners coverage includes dwelling property, mobile homeowners, manufactured homeowners, renters, and condominium owner's coverage.

(ii) Private passenger automobile coverage includes motorcycles and recreational vehicle coverage.

(b) The temporary prohibition on the use of credit history to determine personal insurance rates, premiums, or eligibility for homeowners and private passenger automobile coverage does not apply to commercial lines, personal liability and theft, earthquake, personal inland marine, or mechanical breakdown coverage. WAC 284-24A-090 Temporary prohibition of use of credit history. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, this section applies to all homeowners and private passenger automobile insurance pertaining to and issued in the state of Washington while this rule is effective.

(2) The insurance commissioner finds that as a result of the broad negative economic impact of the coronavirus pandemic, the disproportionately negative economic impact the coronavirus pandemic has had on communities of color, and the disruption to credit reporting caused by both the state and federal consumer protections designed to alleviate the economic impacts of the pandemic, for homeowners and private passenger automobile coverage issued in the state of Washington, the use of insurance credit scores results in premiums that are excessive, inadequate, or unfairly discriminatory within the meaning of RCW 48.19.020 and 48.18.480.

(3) For all homeowners and private passenger automobile coverage issued in the state of Washington, insurers must not use credit history to determine personal insurance rates, premiums, or eligibility for coverage.

(4) For purposes of this section, insurers must not:

(a) Use credit history to place insurance coverage with a particular affiliated insurer or insurer within an overall group of affiliated insurance companies.

(b) Use credit history to determine a consumer's eligibility for any payment plan.

(5)(a) In order to comply with this section, insurers subject to this rule may substitute any insurance credit score factor used in a rate filing with a neutral rating factor.

(b) For purposes of this section, insurers may, but are not required to, implement the neutral factor by peril or coverage.

(6) Insurers may not include rate stability rules in filings submitted to comply with this section.

(7) This subsection applies to insurers that have used credit history to place insurance coverage with a particular affiliated insurer or insurer within a group of insurance companies. For each such impacted insured, the insurer:

(a) Must provide the following notification to each impacted insured, no later than 60 calendar days prior to renewal: "You are currently insured with (COMPANY NAME) at least in part due to your credit history. You may also be eligible for coverage in one or more of our affiliated companies, which may provide a more competitive premium or broader coverage options. Factors other than credit history may still limit your eligibility for coverage. Please contact your Agent/Broker for further assistance. If you do not have an Agent/Broker, you may contact our customer service representatives directly at (PHONE NUM-BER) for assistance. This notice does not constitute an offer of renewal or guaranteed coverage.";

(b) Must allow an impacted insured to either secure quotes, or secure coverage, or both, in an affiliated insurer that provides the same line of insurance; and

(c) May not consider the insured's prior company placement when determining premiums or eligibility for coverage for the impacted insured in an affiliated insurer that provides the same line of insurance. (8) The temporary prohibition on the use of credit history in this section will remain in effect for three years following the day the national emergency concerning the novel coronavirus disease (COV-ID-19) outbreak declared by the President on March 13, 2020, under the National Emergencies Act (50 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.) terminates, or the day the Governor's Proclamation 20-05, proclaiming a state of emergency throughout the state of Washington as a result of the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) outbreak in the United States expires, whichever is later.

(9) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

(a) Homeowners coverage includes dwelling property, mobile homeowners, manufactured homeowners, renters, and condominium owner's coverage.

(b) Private passenger automobile coverage includes motorcycles and recreational vehicle coverage.

(c) "Neutral factor" means a single constant factor calculated such that, when it is applied in lieu of insurance-score-based rating factors to all policies in an insurer's book of business, the total premium for the book of business is unchanged.